

EDU6241 – Teacher Knowledge Presentation (Supplemental Handout)

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Eric Hawkins' proposal for language education for all teachers, not just language teachers (Garcia, 2008, p. 387)

1. Human language and signals, signs and symbols
2. Spoken and written language
3. How language works
4. Using language
5. Languages of the UK, Europe, and the World
6. How do we learn languages

Garcia's 3 types of multilingual teacher: All teachers with multiple languages in the classroom (Garcia, 2008, pp. 394-397)

1. Teachers who actively draw on children's multilingualism to educate
2. Bilingual teachers using one of two languages in instruction, the result of team-teaching with a teacher using the other language, either in the same classroom or in a side-by-side model
3. Bilingual teachers using two languages to educate

References

Garcia, O. (2008). Multilingual Language Awareness and Teacher Education. In N. Hornberger (Ed.), *Encyclopaedia of Language Education* (pp. 385-400). New York: Springer.